

## ***Chronological Basis for Current Public Health Perspective:***

- **Bolus effect / pharmacokinetics** (Armitage et al., 1968)
- **Titration** (Ashton & Watson, 1970)
- **Antagonists** (Stolerman et al., 1973)
- **Dopamine hypothesis** (Wise, 1978)
- **Self-administration** (Goldberg et al., 1981; Henningfield et al., 1983)
- **Withdrawal** (Hatsukami et al. 1984; Hughes & Hatsukami, 1986)
- **Nicotine replacement therapy** (Am Hosp Form 1987)
- **Non-nicotine pharmacologic therapy** (Hsyu et al., 1997; Fiore et al., 2000)
- **Susceptibility** (Pianezza et al., 1998)

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